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* * * * * STN
                                Columbus
                                                                09/856,543
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=> file biosis medline caplus wpids uspatfull
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*** YOU HAVE NEW MAIL ***
=> s nucleic acid? and conductive surface
   3 FILES SEARCHED...
1.1
           182 NUCLEIC ACID? AND CONDUCTIVE SURFACE
=> s l1 and hybrid
           62 L1 AND HYBRID
=> s 12 and hybrid (2a) surface
             2 L2 AND HYBRID (2A) SURFACE
=> d 13 bib abs 1-2
L3
    ANSWER 1 OF 2 WPIDS COPYRIGHT 2005 THE THOMSON CORP on STN
AN
     1999-372624 [32]
                        WPIDS
     2000-482839 [41]
CR
DNN N1999-278010
                        DNC C1999-110177
     Oligonucleotides tagged with photoinducible redox-active unit - for
    binding to conductive surfaces for electrochemical detection of
    hybridisation.
DC
    B04 D16 S03
ΤN
    HARTWICH, G
PA
     (HART-I) HARTWICH G
CYC 1
PΙ
    DE 19901761
                     A1 19990701 (199932)*
                                                28
ADT DE 19901761 A1 DE 1999-1001761 19990118
PRAI DE 1999-19901761
                          19990118
AN
    1999-372624 [32]
                        WPIDS
CR
     2000-482839 [41]
    DE 19901761 A UPAB: 20000905
AB
    A nucleic acid oligomer with a photoinducible
     redox-active unit comprising one or more electron donors and one or more
     electron acceptors covalently attached is new.
          Also claimed is (1) a modified conductive surface
     comprising one or more modified nucleic acid oligomers
     as above bound to a conductive surface; and (2) a
     method for electrochemically detecting oligomer hybridisation, comprising
```

USE - Probes comprising single-stranded DNA, RNA or PNA (peptide nucleic acid) oligomers linked at one end to a conductive surface and at the other end to a

contacting a modified conductive surface as above with

nucleic acid oligomers.

photoinducible redox-active unit can be used to detect hybridisation of a target oligonucleotides. This is possible because hybridisation increases the electrical communication between the **conductive surface** and the photoinducible redox-active unit. The probes may also be used for sequencing and detection of mismatched basepairs. Dwq.0/6

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L3 ANSWER 2 OF 2 USPATFULL on STN
```

AN 1999:128361 USPATFULL

TI Polymer-electrodes for detecting nucleic acid

hybridization and method of use thereof

IN Thorp, H. Holden, Chapel Hill, NC, United States Loomis, Carson R., Durham, NC, United States Napier, Mary E., Carrboro, NC, United States

PA The University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, Chapel Hill, NC, United States (U.S. corporation)

Xanthon, Inc., Research Triangle Park, NC, United States (U.S.

corporation)

US 5968745 19991019 US 1997-950503 19971014 (8)

RLI Continuation-in-part of Ser. No. US 1996-667338, filed on 20 Jun 1996, now patented, Pat. No. US 5871918, issued on 16 Feb 1999 which is a continuation-in-part of Ser. No. US 1995-495817, filed on 27 Jun 1995, now abandoned

DT Utility

PΙ

ΑI

FS Granted

EXNAM Primary Examiner: Campbell, Eggerton A.

LREP Myers Bigel Sibley & Sajovec

CLMN Number of Claims: 33 ECL Exemplary Claim: 1

DRWN 8 Drawing Figure(s); 5 Drawing Page(s)

LN.CNT 1490

CAS INDEXING IS AVAILABLE FOR THIS PATENT.

AB A polymer-electrode including (a) a substrate having a conductive working surface; and (b) a polymer layer on the conductive working surface. The polymer layer has a plurality of microfluidic reaction openings distributed throughout the layer. An oligonucleotide probe can be attached to the polymer layer and is available to capture target nucleic acid. A soluble mediator can diffuse freely and transfer electrons from the preselected base in the hybridized nucleic acid to the conductive working surface of the substrate. An electronic signal generated from the electron transfer reaction is detected and quantitated.

CAS INDEXING IS AVAILABLE FOR THIS PATENT.